

COLLECTION HOLDINGS**Museum Collections**

Non-viable / non-culturable biospecimens - traditional wet / dry collections: ancient, 'vintage' & archival specimens; labile non-viable samples, dry & pinned arthropods, herbarium sheets, shells, mammal & bird skins, bones, hair, horn, plant material with silica gel, FTA™ cards, spirit collections (in ethanol, IMS, formalin); RNALater™, frozen tissue collections: biomolecular extracts, eDNA; genetic resources

Culture Collections

Cultures initiated from viable, replicable cells, tissues, organs, totipotent germplasm (clonal propagules, spores, gametes, embryos, pollen, seed, meristems, stem cells), organisms, assemblages of organisms (parasitic, symbiotic, mycorrhizal). Maintained as active cultures, under growth retarding conditions; cryopreserved in base & master collections

PRESERVATION**Type & Voucher Specimens**

Preservatives
fixatives
chemicals
desiccants
silica gel
low oxygen

CONSERVATION**Biological & Genetic Resources**

Metabolic protectants
growth regulators
antioxidants
osmotica
low RH
dehydration
cryoprotectants
atmospheric desiccation

TEMPERATURE**Ambient**

enviro-control
10 - 25°C

Refrigerated

chilling
4° - 10°C
mechanical freezer
- 20°C
- 70°C / - 80°C
-150°C

**Liquid nitrogen**

vapour phase
- 130°C
- 132°C
- 150°C
- 194°C

Liquid nitrogen

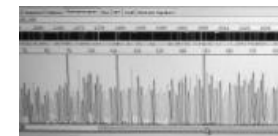
liquid phase
-196°C

PRE-ANALYTICAL VARIABLES**Preservation****Low impact**

Physical structure
morphology
NGS

High impact

Cell function
viability
tissue extractions
sensitive
molecular
analyses

**Conservation****Low impact**

Viability, totipotency
molecular analyses

High impact

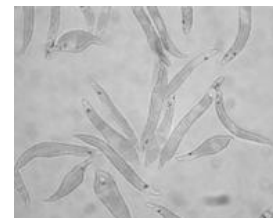
Structural &
morphological
characters
(stress) biomarkers

FUNCTIONALITY**Dead**

Cell & bio-
structure intact
transient
metabolism

Viable

Replicable
totipotent growth

**Performance Indicators**

Viability
competence
stability
omics
epigenetic
genetic
reproductive
totipotency